

**PAPER – V**  
**INDIAN LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**(Paper Code : K-2005)**

This course is intended to introduce students to the Legal and Constitutional History of India (1600-1950). Emphasis will be laid on the following :

**I. Legal History :**

The Early Charters and the Administration of Justice by the East India Company, the Mayor's Courts; Judicial Reforms of Warren Hastings and the Advent of Adalat System; the Regulating Act, Pitts India Act, and the Act of Settlement; Judicial Reforms of Cornwallis and Lord William Bentick; the High Courts; Privy Council; the Supreme Court of India; the Law Commissions and Codification, Development of Criminal Law, Law of Contract and Law of Evidence in India; Personal Laws of Hindu and Mohammedans.

**II. Constitutional History :**

Position of Native States and the development of the Doctrine of Paramountcy, Development of Legislative Institutions, Indian Council Act 1861, Government of India Act 1909, Government of India Act 1919, Government of India Act 1935, Independence Act, 1947, The story of Framing of Indian Constitution.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Jain, M.P., *Outlines of Indian Legal History*  
Kulshreshtha, V.D., *Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History*  
Pranjpe, N.V., *Legal and Constitutional History of India*  
Puri, S.K., *Legal and Constitutional History of India*  
Ramajois, M., *Legal and Constitutional History of India, Volume-I,II*  
Shilwant, S.S., *Turning Points in Indian Legal and Constitutional History*  
Singh, M.P., *Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History*



**PAPER – V**  
**LAW OF TAXATION**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**( Paper Code : K-2006 )**

The course shall comprise of the following :

- (1) **Introduction** : History and Objects of Taxation, Direct and Indirect Taxes, Concept of Tax and Fee.
- (2) **Definitions** : Assessee, Assessment Year, Previous Year, Business, Agricultural Income, Income, Person.
- (3) Residence (Sections 6, 7 and 9)
- (4) Salaries (Sections 15 to 17)
- (5) Income from House Property (Sections 22 to 27)
- (6) Profits and Gains of Business or Profession (Section 28)
- (7) Depreciation Allowance (Section 32)
- (8) Business Expenditure and Loss (Section 37)
- (9) Capital Gains (Sections 45, 46 and 54)
- (10) Income from other Sources (Sections 56 to 58).

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Rai Kailash (Dr.), *Taxation Law*.  
Singhania V.K. (Dr.), *Students Guide to Income Tax*.  
Kanga & Palkiwala, *Law of Income Tax*.  
Taxman, *Three Direct Taxes*.



**PAPER – IV**  
**CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**(Paper Code : K-4004)**

The course shall comprise of the following :

1. **Criminology** – Definition, Nature and scope of Criminology, Method of studying Criminology
2. Schools of Criminology.
3. Factors in Causation of Crimes.
4. **Specific Crime** – Organized Crime, White Collar crime, socio – Economic Crime, Juvenile Delinquency.
5. New Dimensions of criminology.
6. **Penology** - Concept and definition of punishment, Concept of Treatment , Object of Punishment.
7. Schools of Penology, Theories of Punishment.
8. Capital Punishment.
9. Prison Reform.
10. **Alternatives to Imprisonment**- Probation, Parole, Open Prison etc.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- 7 Sutherland E. and Cressy, *Principles of Criminology.*
- James Teary, *Introduction of Criminology.*
- Sethna S.M., *Society and Criminology.*
- Pannanan M., *Criminology and Penology.*
- Siddique Ahmad, *Criminology: Problems and Perspectives.*
- Paranjape N.V. , *Criminology and Penology.*
- Sirohi J.P., *Criminology and Criminal Administration.*



**PAPER – IV**  
**LAW OF TRUST, EQUITY AND FIDUCIARY RELATION**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**( Paper Code : K-4005 )**

The course shall comprise of the following :

History, nature and principles of Equity-Emergence of law of trust from Equity— The making of Indian Law of Trust and provisions of law of Trust-Religious Trusts-Principles of Equity and Equitable Remedies, Equitable Relief in different branches of law with special reference to property law.

**(1) Equity**

- (a) Nature of Equity, (b) History of Courts of Equity, (c) Relations of law of Equity, (d) The maxims of equity, (e) Different Equitable remedies.

**(2) Trust & Fiduciary Relations :**

- (a) Essentials of Trust  
(b) Fiduciary Relationship— Concept, kinds *vis-a-vis* Trusteeship  
(c) Trust and contract, Power, condition, charge and personal obligations— distinguished  
(d) Classification of Trust and its importance  
(e) Private Trusts  
(f) Public Trusts  
(g) Appointments, Retirement and removal of Trustee  
(h) Rights, Power, Discretion and control of Trustees  
(i) Duties of trustee in relation to :  
(i) Trust property; and (ii) Beneficiary  
(j) The Administration of Trust  
(k) Liability for Breach of Trust  
(l) Rights and Remedies of the Beneficiary  
(m) Constructive Trusts.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Ahmad Aquil, *Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*.  
Desai S.T., *Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*.  
Hansbury & Mousley, *Modern Equity*.  
Jhabwala N.H, *Elements of Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*.  
Rao GCV Subha, *Equity, Trust and Fiduciary Relation*.  
Singh G.P., *Principles of Equity*.  
Snell, *Principles of Equity*.  
Tondon M.P., *Principles of Equity and Trusts*.



**PAPER – IV**  
**BANKING LAW INCLUDING NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT ACT**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**( Paper Code : K-4006 )**

The course shall comprise of the following :

- (1) Nature and Development of Banking
- (2) Relationship of Banker and Customer:
  - (a) Banks, Banking Business, Meaning of Customer, Types of Accounts, Banker as Borrower
  - (b) Contract Between Banker and Customer - Their Rights and Duties
  - (c) Banker's Lien
  - (d) Banking Instruments
  - (e) Banking Services.
- (3) Laws Regulating the Business of Banking (Salient Features Only) :
  - (a) Banking Companies Act, 1949
  - (b) Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934
  - (c) Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1998
- (4) Meaning and Kinds of Negotiable Instruments
- (5) Indorsement, Negotiability and Assignability
- (6) Holder and Holder in Due Course
- (7) Rights and Liabilities of Paying and Collecting Banker
- (8) Dishonour of Negotiable Instruments Including Criminal Liability of Drawer and Protection of Collecting Banker.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Bangia R.K., *Negotiable Instrument Act.*  
Bashyam & Adiga: *The Negotiable Instrument Act.*  
Chorley Lord, *Law of Banking.*  
Faizi O.P., *The Negotiable Instrument Act.*  
Gupta S.N., *Banks and the Customer Protection Law.*  
Gupta S.N., *The Banking Law and Practice in India.*  
Megrah Maurice & Ryder F.R., *Pagets Law of Banking.*  
Parthasarathy M.P., *Negotiable Instrument Act.*  
Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Negotiable Instrument Act.*  
Tannen M.L., *Banking Law and Practice in India.*



**PAPER – IV**  
**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**(Paper Code : K-6004)**

The course shall comprise of the following :

The course comprise of the following :

1. **Concept of Property vis-à-vis Intellectual Property** – Concept of Property - An overview, Need for Protecting Intellectual Property – Types of Intellectual Property Origin and Development – an Overview
2. **Role of International Institutions** – Agreements & treaties World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), Function of WIPO, TRIPS, PARIS & BERN convention & other important conventions & treaties.
3. **Copyright** – Copyright what and why, Works Protected Under Copy Right Act, Rights Conferred by the act , Author's Special Rights, Term of Copy right, Infringements and Remedies - Civil, Criminal and Administrative.
4. **Trademarks** – Definition of Trade Marks, Service Marks , Property Marks, Conditions for Registration, Duration of Registration, Effect of Registration, Rights of the Trade mark owner, Passing – Off and Infringement of Trade Mark, Appellate Board, Offences, Penalties and Procedure.
5. **Patent** – Meaning of Patent, Subject Matter of the patent, Inventions - Concept of Novelty, Inventive Step and Utility , Inventions not Patentable , Process and Product Patent, Acquisition of Patent, Rights of Patentees and other 's, Term of Patent, Infringement of patent and Remedies.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Āhuja, V.K., *Intellectual Property Rights in India.*  
Benly, Lionel & Sharman BRAD., *Intellectual Property Law.*  
Narayanan P., *Intellectual Property Law.*  
Wadhra, B.L., *Law Relating to Intellectual Property.*

**Prescribed Acts**

*The Patent Act, 1970.*  
*The Copyright Act, 1957.*  
*The Trade Marks Act 1999.*



**PAPER – IV**  
**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND CYBER LAW**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**( Paper Code : K-6005 )**

The course shall comprise of the following :

**(A) INTRODUCTION**

1. **Basic concept of Technology and Law** : Understanding the Technology, Scope of Cyber Laws, Cyber Jurisprudence
2. **Understanding Electronic Contracts** : The Indian Law of Contract, Types of Electronic Contracts, Construction of Electronic Contracts

**(B) IPR IN CYBER SPACE**

1. **Copyright in Information Technology**: Copyright in internet, Software Piracy, Multimedia and copyright issues.
2. **Patents** : Indian position on computer related patents, International context of patents.
3. **Trademarks** : Trade mark Law in India, Infringement and passing off.

**(A) INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACT 2000** : Digital Signature, E-Governance, Regulation of Certifying Authorities, Duties of Subscribers, Penalties and Adjudication, Offences under the Act, Making of Rules and Regulation.

**(B) CYBER CRIMES**

1. **Understanding Cyber Crimes** : Crime in context of Internet, Types of Crime in Internet
2. **Indian Penal Law & Cyber Crimes** : Fraud, Hacking, Mischief, Trespass, Defamation, Stalking, Spam
3. **Issues of Internet Governance** : Freedom of Expression in Internet, Issues of Censorship, Hate Speech, Sedition, Libel, Subversion, Privacy Issues, International position on Free Speech in Internet

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Gerold R.Ferresc, *Cyber Law*(Text & Cases)  
Prof. S.R. Bhansali, *Information Technology Act*  
Rodney D.Ryder, *Guide to Cyber Law*  
Vakul Sharma , *Cyber Crime*.



**PAPER – IV**  
**LAW RELATING TO WOMEN AND CHILD**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**( Paper Code : K-6006 )**

The course shall comprise of the following :

**(A) Law Relating to Women :**

**(1) Legal Position of Women in Pre-Independence Period :**

- (a) Legal Position of Women in Ancient India,
- (b) Legal Position of Women in Medieval India,
- (c) Legal Position of Women in British India

**(2) Women's Right and Indian Constitution :**

Constitutional Provisions Concerning Equality and Protection of Women in Chapters of Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles.

**(3) U.N. Convention on Elimination of Discrimination Against Women, 1979.**

**(4) U.N. Machinery for Advancement of Women's Equality and Women's Welfare.**

- (a) International Commission on Status of Women, (b) CEDAW

**(5) Social Legislation for Women : Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961,**

**(6) Penal Remedy to Indian Women –**

- (a) Dowry Crimes and I.P.C. 1860.

1. Cruelty Against Married Women (Section 498 A)

2. Offence of Dowry Death (Section 304 B)

- (b) Rape and Sexual Crimes –

1. Criminal Law Amendment Act 2013 (Nirbhaya Act 2013),

2. The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013.

**(7) Stree Dhan and Matrimonial Property**

**(8) Women's Right to Control their Re-Productivity**

**(B) Law Relating to Child :** Legal protection to child, Child and criminal liability, State responsibility for the education of child, Family relations and child, Legal control of child labour, Discrimination against female child, child and contracted liability.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Jain S.N., *Child And The Law.*

Mukherjee Ratna, *Legal Status And Remedies For Women In India.*

Saxena Shobha, *Crime Against Women And Protective Laws.*

Swaroop K. (Dr.), *Legal Protection to Children.*





**PAPER – IV**  
**LAW RELATING TO RIGHT TO INFORMATION**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**( Paper Code : K-6007 )**

The course shall comprise of the following :

1. Meaning and Scope of Right to Information
2. Historical Background : Indian Perspective, Global Perspective
3. Media Access to Official Information
4. Right to Information and Human Rights Violations
5. Right to Information different from Right to Obtain Information
6. Basic Elements of Right to Information Law
7. Factors Restricting Free Flow of Information
8. **THE RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT, 2005** : Preliminary (Section 1 to 2), The Central Information Commission (Section 12 to 14), Right to Information and Obligations of Public Authorities (Section 3 to 11), The State Information Commission (Section 15 to 17), Powers & Function of the Information Commission, appeals & penalties (Section 18 to 20), Miscellaneous (Section 21 to 31).
9. **JUDICIARY ON RIGHT TO INFORMATION** :
  - (a). Free flow of Information for Public Record
  - (b). Right to information: Fundamental Right
  - (c). Disclosure of Information
  - (d). Right to Know
  - (e). Right to Acquire & Disseminate Information
  - (f). Direction on Voter's Right to Information
  - (g). Right to Information and Community Participation
  - (h). Third Party Information
  - (i). Public Authority under Art. 12 of the Indian Constitution

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Das P.K., *The Right to Information Act*.  
Jain N.K., *Right to Information Concept Law and Practice*.  
Khandelwal Dheera & Khandelwal Krishana K., *The Right to Information Act, 2005*.  
Niraj Kumar Dr., *Treatise on Right to Information Act, 2005*.



**PAPER - II**  
**हिंदी - 1**  
(भाषा और साहित्य)  
(वैकल्पिक प्रश्नपत्र)  
(Paper Code : BL - 3002)

1. हिन्दी भाषा का सामान्य परिचय और स्वरूप  
(क) भाषा, बाली, राजभाषा और राष्ट्र भाषा - सामान्य परिचय ।  
(ख) हिन्दी भाषा का उद्भव और विकास ।
2. विश्व हिन्दी भाषा की वर्तमान स्थिति और भावी सम्भावनाएँ ।
3. हिन्दी की शब्द-सम्पदा  
तद्भव-तत्त्व शब्द, भिन्नार्थक शब्द, पर्यायवाची शब्द, विलोम शब्द तथा शब्द युग्म एवं वाक्यांश के लिए शब्द ।
4. साहित्य से आशय और उद्देश्य  
(क) साहित्य का सामान्य परिचय, साहित्य के प्रेरक तत्व और साहित्य का उद्देश्य ।  
(ख) हिन्दी साहित्य का संक्षिप्त इतिहास काल विभाजन : आदिकाल, पूर्व मध्यकाल, उत्तर मध्यकाल, आधुनिक काल: परिस्थितियाँ और प्रवृत्तियाँ ।
5. (क) साखियों के आधार पर कबीर का काव्य सौष्ठव और प्रासंगिकता ।  
(ख) रामचरित मानस के आधार पर तुलसीदास का काव्य सौष्ठव और प्रासंगिकता ।
6. ध्रुव स्वामिनी के आधार पर जयशंकर प्रसाद की नाट्यकला ध्रुव स्वामिनी पर आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न ।

**सहायक पुस्तकें**

डॉ. भोलानाथ तिवारी, हिंदी भाषा  
आचार्य रामचंद्र शुक्ल, हिंदी भाषा का इतिहास  
शिव कुमार शर्मा, हिंदी साहित्य - युग और प्रवृत्तियाँ  
तुलसीकृत रामचरित मानस  
जयशंकर प्रसादकृत, ध्रुव स्वामिनी



**PAPER – II**  
**LAW AND MEDIA**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**[Paper Code : BL – 3002 (A)]**

1. **Different Facets of Media** – Concept of Media, Theories of Communication, Evolution of Media.
2. **Media in Constitutional Framework** – Freedom of expression in Indian Constitution, Right to Privacy, Right to information under the Constitution of India and the Right to Information Act.
3. **Legal dimensions of Media**
  - (a). Media and Criminal Law (Defamation / Obscenity / Sedition).
  - (b). Media and Law of Torts (Defamation and Negligence).
  - (c). Media and Legislature – Privileges of Legislature.
4. **Media and Judiciary – Contempt of Court.**
  - (b). Media and Executive – Official Secrets Act.
  - (c). Media and Journalists – Working Journalists (Conditions of Service Act).
5. **Self Regulation And other Issues** – Media and Ethics, Media and Human Rights.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Basu D.D., *Law of the Press*, Wadhwa and Company, Nagpur.  
McQuil Denis, *McQuil's Mass Com Theory*, Sage Publication, London.  
Nayyar Shamsi, *Journalism : Ethics And Code*, Anmol Publication, New Delhi.



**PAPER – II**  
**हिन्दी -2**  
**(विधिक संचार एव हिन्दी भाषा ज्ञान)**  
**(वैकल्पिक प्रश्नपत्र)**  
**(Paper Code : BL – 4002)**

1. हिंदी वाक्य विचार - वाक्य से आशय, वाक्य के प्रकार, वाक्य रूपांतरण भाषा, अशुद्ध वाक्यों को शुद्ध करना (Correction of Sentence)।
2. विराम चिन्हों का प्रयोग, शुक्ति वाक्यों का पल्लवन, समक्षीपीकरण (प्रॉसी)
3. पत्रलेखन - औपचारिक कार्यालयीय पत्रों का प्रारूप
4. विधिक शब्दावली- विधिक शब्दों का अंग्रेज़ी से हिन्दी में अनुवाद, विधिक शब्दों का हिन्दी से अंग्रेज़ी में अनुवाद।
5. विधिक विषय पर संक्षिप्त / विस्तृत / शैक्षिक विधिक विषय पर रिपोर्ट।

**सहायक पुस्तकें**

Legal Glossary - Govt. of India Publication

विधिक शब्दावली, भारत सरकार प्रकाशन

अग्रवाल विजय, अपनी हिन्दी सुधारे, सूचना एव प्रसारण मंत्रालय, भारत सरकार, नई दिल्ली।

वर्मा रामचंद्र, अच्छी हिंदी

बाहरी हरदेव, शुद्ध हिंदी।



**PAPER – II**  
**LAW AND MEDIA – II**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**[Paper Code : BL – 4002 (A)]**

1. Understanding Broadcast Sector; Evolution of Broadcast Sector.
2. **Legislative efforts on Broadcasting Sector** – Prasar Bharti Act, 1990; Cinematography Act, 1952.
3. **Media – Advertisement And Law** – Concept of Advertisement; Advertisement Act of 1954; Indecent Representation (Prohibition) Act, 1986.
4. **Ethical Issues in Entertainment** – Violence; Offensive material; Censorship.
5. Press Council of India Act, 1978; Press Commission of India.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Luthera H.R., *Indian Broadcasting*, Publication Division, Ministry of Information & Broadcasting, Government of India.

Media Press and Telecommunication Laws, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.

Mehta D. S., *Mass Communication and Journalism in India*, Allied Publisher, New Delhi.



**PAPER – IV**  
**INSURANCE LAW AND ACCIDENT CLAIMS**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**(Paper Code : BL-7004)**

1. Nature of Insurance, Concept of Insurance, General Principles of Insurance, Proposal Policy and Parties, Insurable Interest and Risk, Indemnity.
2. **Life Insurance** – Meaning, Nature and Scope, Central Principles of Life Insurance Policy, Insurance contract, Persons entitled to payment, Settlement of claim and payment of money.
3. **Marine Insurance** – Meaning, Nature and Scope, Marine Insurance Policy, Conditions and express Warranties, Exemption Clauses and construction of terms of Marine Insurance Policy, Marine Insurance Act, 1963.
4. **General Insurance** – Property Insurance against Fire and emergency risks, Insurance against third party risks, Cattle Insurance, Baggage Insurance, Crop Insurance, The Motor Vehicle Act, 1988.
5. **Social Insurance in India** – Meaning, Important elements in Social Insurance, various kinds of Social Insurance, Group Life Insurance, Health Insurance, Old Age Insurance, Unemployment Insurance, Insurance of Weaker Section.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Banerji B. N., *Law of Insurance*.  
Fredrick G. Crane, *Insurance Principles And Practice*.  
Jagannath Y., *Social Insurance in India*.  
Murty K. S., *A Modern Law of Insurance in India*.  
Sharma R. S., *Insurance Principles And Practice*.  
Srinivasan M. N., *Law and the Life Insurance Contract*.

**Statutes Prescribed**

*Employees State Insurance Act, 1948.*  
*Insurance Act, 1938.*  
*The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956.*  
*The Marine Insurance Act, 1963.*  
*The Motor Vehicle Act, 1938.*



**PAPER – IV**  
**CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**[Paper Code : BL-7004(A)]**

1. **Criminology** – Definition, Nature and scope of Criminology, Method of studying Criminology
2. Schools of Criminology.
3. Factors in Causation of Crimes.
4. **Specific Crime** – Organized Crime, White Collar crime, socio – Economic Crime, Juvenile Delinquency.
5. New Dimensions of criminology.
6. **Penology** - Concept and definition of punishment, Concept of Treatment , Object of Punishment.
7. Schools of Penology, Theories of Punishment.
8. Capital Punishment.
9. Prison Reform.
10. **Alternatives to Imprisonment-** Probation, Parole, Open Prison etc.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Sutherland E. and Cressy, *Principles of Criminology*.  
James Teary, *Introduction of Criminology*.  
Sethna S.M., *Society and Criminology*.  
Pannanan M., *Criminology and Penology*.  
Siddique Ahmad, *Criminology: Problems and Perspectives*.  
Paranjape N.V. , *Criminology and Penology*.  
Sirohi J.P., *Criminology and Criminal Administration*.



**PAPER – III**  
**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**(Paper Code : BL-8003)**

1. **Concept of Property vis-à-vis Intellectual Property** – Concept of Property - An overview, Need for Protecting Intellectual Property – Types of Intellectual Property Origin and Development – an Overview
2. **Role of International Institutions** – Agreements & treaties World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), Function of WIPO, TRIPS, PARIS & BERN convention & other important conventions & treaties.
3. **Copyright** – Copyright what and why, Works Protected Under Copy Right Act, Rights Conferred by the act, Author's Special Rights, Term of Copy right, Infringements and Remedies - Civil, Criminal and Administrative.
4. **Trademarks** – Definition of Trade Marks, Service Marks , Property Marks, Conditions for Registration, Duration of Registration, Effect of Registration, Rights of the Trade mark owner, Passing – Off and Infringement of Trade Mark, Appellate Board, Offences, Penalties and Procedure.
5. **Patent** – Meaning of Patent, Subject Matter of the patent, Inventions - Concept of Novelty, Inventive Step and Utility , Inventions not Patentable , Process and Product Patent, Acquisition of Patent, Rights of Patentees and other 's, Term of Patent, Infringement of patent and Remedies.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Ahuja, V.K., *Intellectual Property Rights in India*.  
Bently, Lionel & Sharman BRAD., *Intellectual Property Law*.  
Narayanan P., *Intellectual Property Law*.  
Wadehra, B.L., *Law Relating to Intellectual Property*.

**Prescribed Acts**

*The Patent Act, 1970.*  
*The Copyright Act, 1957.*  
*The Trade Marks Act 1999.*





**PAPER – III**  
**LAW RELATING TO WOMEN AND CHILD**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**[Paper Code : BL-8003(A)]**

**(A) Law Relating to Women :**

**1. Legal Position of Women in Pre-Independence Period :**

- (a) Legal Position of Women in Ancient India,
- (b) Legal Position of Women in Medieval India,
- (c) Legal Position of Women in British India

**2. Women's Right and Indian Constitution :**

Constitutional Provisions Concerning Equality and Protection of Women in Chapters of Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles.

**3. U.N. Convention on Elimination of Discrimination Against Women, 1979.**

**4. U.N. Machinery for Advancement of Women's Equality and Women's Welfare.**

- (a) International Commission on Status of Women, (b) CEDAW

**5. Social Legislation for Women : Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961,**

**6. Penal Remedy to Indian Women –**

- (a) Dowry Crimes and I.P.C. 1860.

- 1. Cruelty Against Married Women (Section 498 A)
- 2. Offence of Dowry Death (Section 304 B)

- (b) Rape and Sexual Crimes –

- 1. Criminal Law Amendment Act 2013 (Nirbhaya Act 2013),

- 2. The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013.

**7. Stree Dhan and Matrimonial Property**

**8. Women's Right to Control their Re-Productivity**

**(B) Law Relating to Child :** Legal protection to child, Child and criminal liability, State responsibility for the education of child, Family relations and child, Legal control of child labour, Discrimination against female child, child and contracted liability.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Jain S.N., *Child And The Law.*

Mukherjee Roma, *Legal Status And Remedies For Women In India.*

Saxena Shobha, *Crime Against Women And Protective Laws.*

Swaroop K. (Dr.), *Legal Protection to Children.*



**PAPER – IV**  
**BANKING LAW INCLUDING NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT ACT**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**( Paper Code : K-8004 )**

1. Nature and Development of Banking.
2. Relationship of Banker and Customer:
  - (a). Banks, Banking Business, Meaning of Customer, Types of Accounts, Banker as Borrower
  - (b). Contract Between Banker and Customer - Their Rights and Duties
  - (c). Banker's Lien
  - (d). Banking Instruments
  - (e). Banking Services.
3. Laws Regulating the Business of Banking (Salient Features Only) :
  - (a). Banking Companies Act, 1949
  - (b). Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934
  - (c). Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1998
4. Meaning and Kinds of Negotiable Instruments.
5. Indorsement, Negotiability and Assignability.
6. Holder and Holder in Due Course.
7. Rights and Liabilities of Paying and Collecting Banker.
8. Dishonour of Negotiable Instruments Including Criminal Liability of Drawer and Protection of Collecting Banker.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Bangia R.K., *Negotiable Instrument Act.*  
Bashyam & Adiga: *The Negotiable Instrument Act.*  
Chorley Lord, *Law of Banking.*  
Faizi O.P., *The Negotiable Instrument Act.*  
Gupta S.N., *Banks and the Customer Protection Law.*  
Gupta S.N., *The Banking Law and Practice in India.*  
Megrah Maurice & Ryder F.R., *Pagets Law of Banking.*  
Parthasarathy M.P., *Negotiable Instrument Act.*  
Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Negotiable Instrument Act.*  
Tannen M.L., *Banking Law and Practice in India.*



**PAPER – III**  
**INDIAN JUDICIAL SYSTEM**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**(Paper Code : BL-9008)**

1. Administration of Justice – Its Meaning and Kinds, Law and Justice, Judiciary and Constitutional obligation, Independence of Judiciary, Appointment of Judges in supreme Court, High Courts.
2. Judicial Structure, Hierarchy of Courts (Criminal and Civil Courts), Legal Professionals responsibilities, Obligation and their role, Public Interest Lawyering.
3. Access to Judicial system, Public participation in judicial process, Poverty and Judicial system, Cost of litigation, Court fee, Advocate fee, Legal Aid, Mechanism and its effectiveness.
4. Delay in justice, Speedy justice (Criminal and Civil Courts), Judicial accountability.
5. Writs : Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Prohibition, Certiorari, Quo-warranto.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Baxi Upendra, *The Crisis of Indian Legal System*, Vikas Publication, New Delhi, 1982.  
Cardozo B.N., *The Nature of Judicial Process*, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1995.  
Chakrabarti N.K.(ed.), *Administration of Criminal Justice- The Correctional Services*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1997.
- 7 Jain M.P., *Constitutional Law*.  
Pandey J.N., *Constitutional Law of India*.  
Seervai H.M., *Constitutional Law of India*.  
Shukla V.N., *Constitutional Law of India*.  
Tope T.R., *Constitutional Law of India*.  
*Law Commission of India Report No. 14, 31<sup>st</sup>, 79<sup>th</sup>, 80<sup>th</sup>, 120<sup>th</sup> and 124<sup>th</sup>.*



**PAPER – III**  
**LAW OF TRUST, EQUITY AND FIDUCIARY RELATION**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**[Paper-Code : BL-9008(A)]**

History, nature and principles of Equity-Emergence of law of trust from Equity— The making of Indian Law of Trust and provisions of law of Trust-Religious Trusts-Principles of Equity and Equitable Remedies, Equitable Relief in different branches of law with special reference to property law.

**(1) Equity**

- (a) Nature of Equity, (b) History of Courts of Equity, (c) Relations of law of Equity, (d) The maxims of equity, (e) Different Equitable remedies.

**(2) Trust & Fiduciary Relations :**

- (a) Essentials of Trust.  
(b) Fiduciary Relationship— Concept, kinds *vis-a-vis* Trusteeship.  
(c) Trust and contract, Power, condition, charge and personal obligations— distinguished.  
(d) Classification of Trust and its importance.  
(e) Private Trusts.  
(f) Public Trusts.  
(g) Appointments, Retirement and removal of Trustee.  
(h) Rights, Power, Discretion and control of Trustees.  
(i) Duties of trustee in relation to : (i) Trust property; and (ii) Beneficiary.  
(j) The Administration of Trust.  
(k) Liability for Breach of Trust.  
(l) Rights and Remedies of the Beneficiary.  
(m) Constructive Trusts.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Ahmad Aquil, *Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*.  
Desai S.T., *Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*.  
Hansbury & Mousley, *Modern Equity*.  
Jhabwala N.H., *Elements of Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*.  
Rao GCV Subha, *Equity, Trust and Fiduciary Relation*.  
Singh G.P., *Principles of Equity*.  
Snell, *Principles of Equity*.  
Tondon M.P., *Principles of Equity and Trusts*.



**PAPER – IV**  
**LAW RELATING TO RIGHT TO INFORMATION**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**(Paper Code : BL-9009)**

1. Meaning and Scope of Right to Information.
2. Historical Background : Indian Perspective, Global Perspective.
3. Media Access to Official Information.
4. Right to Information and Human Rights Violations.
5. Right to Information different from Right to Obtain Information.
6. Basic Elements of Right to Information Law.
7. Factors Restricting Free Flow of Information.
8. **THE RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT, 2005** : Preliminary (Section 1 to 2), The Central Information Commission (Section 12 to 14), Right to Information and Obligations of Public Authorities (Section 3 to 11), The State Information Commission (Section 15 to 17), Powers & Function of the Information Commission, appeals & penalties (Section 18 to 20), Miscellaneous (Section 21 to 31).
9. **JUDICIARY ON RIGHT TO INFORMATION** :
  - (a). Free flow of Information for Public Record.
  - (b). Right to information: Fundamental Right.
  - (c). Disclosure of Information.
  - (d). Right to Know.
  - (e). Right to Acquire & Disseminate Information.
  - (f). Direction on Voter's Right to Information.
  - (g). Right to Information and Community Participation.
  - (h). Third Party Information.
  - (i). Public Authority under Article 12 of the Indian Constitution.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Das P.K., *The Right to Information Act*.  
Jain N.K., *Right to Information Concept Law and Practice*.  
Khandelwal Dheera & Khandelwal Krishana K., *The Right to Information Act, 2005*.  
Niraj Kumar Dr., *Treatise on Right to Information Act, 2005*.



**PAPER – IV**  
**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND CYBER LAWS**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**[Paper Code : BL-9009(A)]**

**(A). INTRODUCTION**

1. **Basic concept of Technology and Law** : Understanding the Technology, Scope of Cyber Laws, Cyber Jurisprudence
2. **Understanding Electronic Contracts** : The Indian Law of Contract, Types of Electronic Contracts, Construction of Electronic Contracts

**(B). IPR IN CYBER SPACE**

1. **Copyright in Information Technology**: Copyright in internet, Software Piracy, Multimedia and copyright issues.
2. **Patents** : Indian position on computer related patents, International context of patents.
3. **Trademarks** : Trade mark Law in India, Infringement and passing off.

**(C). INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACT 2000** : Digital Signature, E-Governance, Regulation of Certifying Authorities, Duties of Subscribers, Penalties and Adjudication, Offences under the Act, Making of Rules and Regulation.

**(D). CYBER CRIMES**

1. **Understanding Cyber Crimes** : Crime in context of Internet, Types of Crime in Internet
2. **Indian Penal Law & Cyber Crimes** : Fraud, Hacking, Mischief, Trespass, Defamation, Stalking, Spam
3. **Issues of Internet Governance** : Freedom of Expression in Internet, Issues of Censorship, Hate Speech, Sedition, Libel, Subversion, Privacy Issues, International position on Free Speech in Internet

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Gerold R. Ferrere, *Cyber Law (Text & Cases)*  
Prof. S.R. Bhansali, *Information Technology Act*  
Rodney D. Ryder, *Guide to Cyber Law*  
Vakul Sharma, *Cyber Crime.*

